

Potter Perplexities

Collecting
Betty
MacDonald

Dickens Update

Charles Dickens: Ten

by LEE BIONDI

F YOU ARE INTERESTED in literature, you are interested in Charles Dickens: he is the most important English writer between Shakespeare and Joyce. If you are interested in the history and sociology of printed texts, you are interested in Dickens: he changed the face of printing and distributing books and the very nature of popular readership. If you are interested in collecting books, you are interested Dickens: he is ideal for

Grove Gradalantis

Oliver asking for more.

collecting. A Dickens collection can be built at various price levels to fit almost any budget and the "degree of difficulty" is challenging without posing impossibilities.

Although *Firsts* has, since its Jules Verne and Charles Dickens issues, dealt with other great Nineteenth-century authors (e.g. Twain, Poe and Melville), the thrust of the magazine remains modern firsts, that is, Twentieth-century literature. Let's refresh our Nineteenth-century memories for a moment.

In the world of modern firsts there is generally more clarity than in Nineteenth-century collecting: one usually knows that what one wants is the first trade edition of a book, in dust jacket (if obtainable). Then it is a matter of whether one can afford the object sought. Either you can afford a nice Catcher in jacket or you can't: there really isn't an alternative solution. Such is the case with most modern firsts. Ulysses is an exception in that a rebound copy is not completely silly. And some titles are acceptable in the real world without jackets-books like My Antonia, Portrait of an Artist as a Young Man, The Great Gatsby—since most collectors will never find a copy with its original jacket. So even in the arms of disappointment, at least there is clarity.

Not so with Nineteenth-century authors. There are usually state and issue points; there are original binding states of boards or publisher's cloth (more than you encounter in modern firsts). There are serializations and parts issues. Sometimes bindings are acceptable, sometimes not. What about recased original cloth? Or repairs? (This is becoming more of an issue in Twentieth-century collecting, as dust jacket restorations

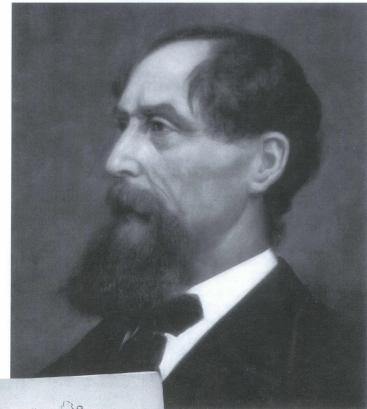
Years On

become more acceptable—or at least more prevalent.) If a Nineteenthcentury title is rebound, which is preferred: a contemporary full calf or a modern morocco? What about the ads and other inserts in parts issues? Ownership inscriptions? Levels of fox-

ing for certain titles? All in all, it's just more complicated. That's my longwinded way of saying that price guides for Nineteenth-century literature are harder to nail down, or require a broader range. Some titles will have a very broad range (e.g. The Pickwick Papers and A Christmas Carol) so broad as to be of no help without experience in this or that particular book.

Each Dickens title presents its own set of points and acceptable compromises, and these are dealt with pretty thoroughly in the September 1997 issue of Firsts (Volume 7, Number 9). This revisiting will not repeat those details so, if you're interested, you

should consult the five articles in that issue: "Strategies of Collecting," a chronological titleby-title guide to Dickens' major works, what to





look for from a collector's standpoint and what the books were worth in various formats; "In the Beginning," about Sketches by Boz; "Rise to Fame," about how Pickwick changed the world of reading and publishing; "The Charles Dickens Reference Shelf"; and "Great Complications," which puts into perspective the intricacies of the bibliography and pricing of Great Expectations (which was also the subject of that month's "Books Into Film" column).

Charles Dickens remains as popular as ever. His first

editions are and always will be collected. He's a rock solid blue chip if ever there was one. Let's take a look at the state of affairs, 10 years on.

Dickens Values, 1997-2007

N THIS CHART, it is assumed that a BOUND copy is attractive and sound full polished calf or morocco, nothing extraordinary. ORIGI-NAL CLOTH assumes an above-average copy, very good to near fine; truly fine could double the near fine price. PARTS assumes respectably attractive and collating decently close to Hatton and Cleaver. Again, fine condition of the wrappers would push up the suggested price. In some parts issues, particular ads are of particular note (e.g. Lett's in Copperfield and the cork ad in Drood). One should consult the original September 1997 Dickens issue of Firsts to get a feeling for what types of copies in each instance are being compared. The text in that issue will also explain why some of the entries below have such a broad range (e.g., Pickwick in parts) or seem counterintuitive in the overall picture (Sketches and Oliver in parts; Great Expectations in cloth

and bindings; and *A Tale of Two Cities* in parts and cloth). Auction records and other listings are too numerous to be specifically cited and certain individual records or entries are often too anomalously high or low to be relied upon. Dealer prices are always copy specific and there are a lot of variables with first edition Charles Dickens; only dealers with a lot of experience with Dickens in volume at every condition level can really be counted trustworthy as price guides.

These December 2007 prices are generic, as defined above, based on my 18 years experience and constant tracking of the marketplace.

"N/A" means not applicable, in that a particular format was not specifically price-estimated in the September 1997 issue of *Firsts* or the 1998 edition of the Ahearn's *Collected Books: The Guide to Values*.

TITLE Firsts 1997 Ahearn 1998 Firsts 2007

Sketches by Boz

Sketches by "Boz"

First and Second Series,

London: Macrone, 1836 and [1837]

ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$10,000-\$15,000 \$15,000 \$15,000-\$20,000 BOUND: n/a \$3,000 \$3,000-\$5,000

Chapman and Hall, 1839

PARTS: \$15,000+ \$30,000 \$35,000
ORIGINAL CLOTH: n/a n/a \$4,000
BOUND: \$350-\$500 n/a \$500-\$1,000

The Pickwick Papers

The Posthumous Papers of the Pickwick Club

Chapman and Hall, 1837 [Parts issue began April 1836]

PARTS: \$3,500-\$20,000 \$5,000 \$5,000-\$25,000

(There are LOTS of points to consider. There are no "prime Pickwicks in parts available; a set

would bring \$250,000)

ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$2,500-\$10,000 \$5,000

\$6,000-\$20,000

(FINE would be \$50,000)

BOUND: <\$1,000 \$600 \$1,500-\$3,000



TITLE

Firsts 1997

Ahearn 1998

Firsts 2007

Oliver Twist

Oliver Twist; or, The Parish Boy's Progress

Bentley three-decker, 1838

ORIGINAL CLOTH:

\$7,500-\$10,000

\$15,000 (with first points)

\$8,000-\$15,000

\$3,500 (with second points)

This is where Charles Dickens really starts in the American experience and imagination. General American readership and the school curriculums tend to ignore *Sketches by Boz* and *The Pickwick Papers*. (*Sketches*, okay, but *Pickwick?* One of the world's truly great pieces of fiction?) *Oliver Twist* is really not at all rare in original cloth in average or better condition, but the marketplace likes this book more than I do.

BOUND:

BOUND:

\$2,000+

\$2,000-\$3,500

\$3,500-\$4,500

The Adventures of Oliver Twist

Bradbury & Evans, 1846 one-volume octavo revision

PARTS: ORIGINAL CLOTH: n/a n/a \$15,000 \$2,500 \$25,000 \$4,000

n/a

\$400

\$800-\$1,000

Nicholas Nickleby

The Life and Adventures of Nicholas Nickleby

Chapman and Hall, 1839 [Parts issue began April 1838]

PARTS:

"up to \$5,000" \$5,000-\$8,000 \$2,000 \$3,500 \$4,000-\$5,000 \$5,000-\$8,000

ORIGINAL CLOTH: (FINE would be \$20,000)

BOUND:

<\$1,000

\$450

\$1,500-\$2,000

The marketplace doesn't seem to like this novel as much as I do. In my opinion, it's one of Dickens' finest novels, and a early balancing act *par excellence* of his darker and lighter sides.

Master Humphrey's Clock (comprising The Old Curiosity Shop and Barnaby Rudge)

Master Humphrey's Clock

Chapman and Hall, 1840-1841 [Parts issue began April 1840]

88 WEEKLY PARTS: 20 MONTHLY PARTS: CLOTH (First stamping):

\$2,500-\$3,000 \$2,500-\$3,000 \$1,250-\$1,500 \$2,500 \$2,000 \$1,250 \$3,000-\$6,000 \$3,000-\$5,000

BOUND:

n/a

\$1,250 \$400 \$2,000 \$950

Not rare in nice condition in any of the above formats, and the above ranges assume a better condition than often seen with other, more popular titles. Title is not well known to the general public now because the two novels are mostly only known separately.

First separate printings of *Old Curiosity Shop* and *Barnaby Rudge* are not really "collectable" but should be considered if in original cloth in near fine or better condition; they'll still be affordable.

Martin Chuzzlewit

The Life and Adventures of Martin Chuzzlewit

Chapman and Hall, 1844 [Parts issue began January 1843]

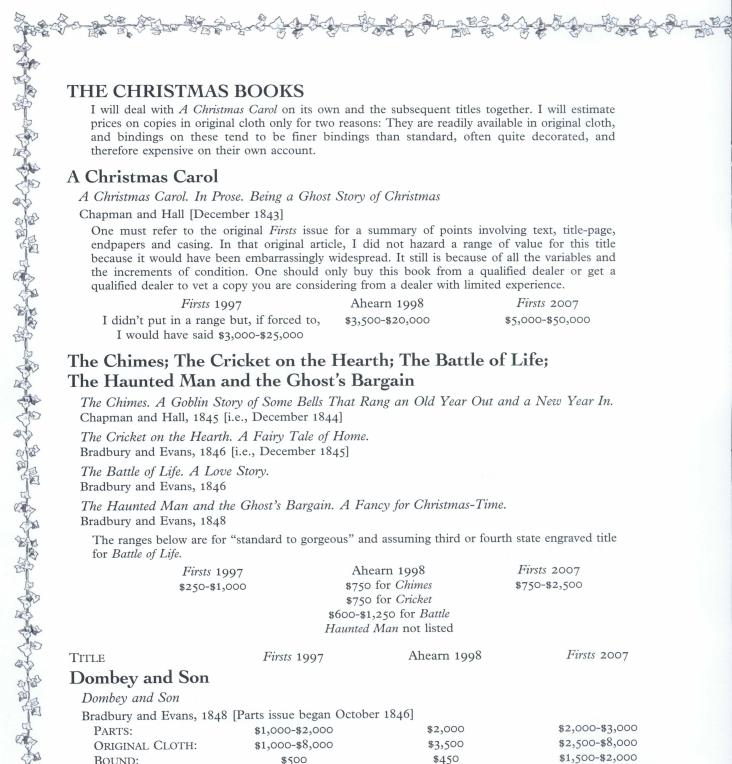
Parts:
Original cloth:

Bound:

\$1,250-\$1,750 \$1,000-\$2,000 \$2,000 \$6,000

\$3,000-\$5,000 \$3,000-\$6,000

\$350-\$650 \$400



THE CHRISTMAS BOOKS

I will deal with A Christmas Carol on its own and the subsequent titles together. I will estimate prices on copies in original cloth only for two reasons: They are readily available in original cloth, and bindings on these tend to be finer bindings than standard, often quite decorated, and therefore expensive on their own account.

A Christmas Carol

A Christmas Carol. In Prose. Being a Ghost Story of Christmas

Chapman and Hall [December 1843]

One must refer to the original Firsts issue for a summary of points involving text, title-page, endpapers and casing. In that original article, I did not hazard a range of value for this title because it would have been embarrassingly widespread. It still is because of all the variables and the increments of condition. One should only buy this book from a qualified dealer or get a qualified dealer to vet a copy you are considering from a dealer with limited experience.

Ahearn 1998

\$3,500-\$20,000

Firsts 1997 I didn't put in a range but, if forced to, I would have said \$3,000-\$25,000

Firsts 2007 \$5,000-\$50,000

The Chimes; The Cricket on the Hearth; The Battle of Life; The Haunted Man and the Ghost's Bargain

The Chimes, A Goblin Story of Some Bells That Rang an Old Year Out and a New Year In. Chapman and Hall, 1845 [i.e., December 1844]

The Cricket on the Hearth. A Fairy Tale of Home. Bradbury and Evans, 1846 [i.e., December 1845]

The Battle of Life. A Love Story.

Bradbury and Evans, 1846

The Haunted Man and the Ghost's Bargain. A Fancy for Christmas-Time.

Bradbury and Evans, 1848

The ranges below are for "standard to gorgeous" and assuming third or fourth state engraved title for Battle of Life.

> Firsts 1997 \$250-\$1,000

Ahearn 1998 \$750 for Chimes \$750 for Cricket \$600-\$1,250 for Battle

Haunted Man not listed

Firsts 2007 \$750-\$2,500

Ahearn 1998 Firsts 2007 TITLE Firsts 1997

Dombey and Son

Dombey and Son

Bradbury and Evans, 1848 [Parts issue began October 1846]

\$2,000-\$3,000 \$1,000-\$2,000 \$2,000 PARTS: \$2,500-\$8,000 \$1,000-\$8,000 \$3,500 ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$1,500-\$2,000 BOUND: \$500 \$450

David Copperfield

The Personal History of David Copperfield

Bradbury and Evans, 1850 [Parts issue began May 1849]

\$8,500 \$10,000-\$15,000 PARTS: (with Lett's ad correct) \$8,500-\$12,000 \$8,500-\$12,500 \$7,500 + \$7,500 ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$1,500-\$2,500 \$1,000-\$1,500 \$750 BOUND:



TITLE

Firsts 1997

Ahearn 1998

Firsts 2007

Bleak House

Bleak House

Bradbury and Evans, 1853 [Parts issue began March 1852]

PARTS: \$1,000-\$2,500 \$2,500 \$2,000-\$3,500
ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$3,000+ \$4,500 \$3,500-\$6,000
BOUND: \$500 \$400 \$1,250-\$1,750

Hard Times

Hard Times. For These Times.

Bradbury and Evans, 1854

PARTS: No parts issue. Serialized in Household Words from April though August, 1854.

ORIGINAL CLOTH:

\$1,000-\$1,750

\$1,500

\$2,000-\$2,500

BOUND: Too readily available in original cloth to have to buy in a binding, unless preferred.

Little Dorrit

Little Dorrit

Bradbury and Evans, 1857 [Parts issue began December 1855]

 PARTS:
 \$1,000-\$2,500
 \$2,500
 \$4,000

 ORIGINAL CLOTH:
 \$2,500-\$5,000
 \$3,500
 \$5,000-\$7,500

 BOUND:
 \$500
 n/a
 \$1,500

A Tale of Two Cities

A Tale of Two Cities.

Chapman and Hall, 1859 [Parts issue began July 1859]

[Serialized in All the Year Round from April to November 1859]

PARTS: \$10,000+ \$12,500 \$20,000-\$25,000 ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$5,000-\$15,000+ \$10,000 \$20,000-\$30,000 BOUND: >\$1,000 \$1,000 \$2,500-\$3,500

Great Expectations

Great Expectations

Chapman and Hall, 1861

[Serialized in All the Year Round from December 1860 to August 1861]

No parts issue.

ORIGINAL CLOTH: \$25,000-\$45,000 \$25,000 \$75,000-\$100,000 BOUND: \$7,500+ \$8,500 \$15,000-\$30,000

Our Mutual Friend

Our Mutual Friend

Chapman and Hall, 1865 [Parts issue began in May 1864]

 PARTS:
 \$1,000-\$2,000
 \$1,750
 \$3,000

 ORIGINAL CLOTH:
 \$1,000-\$2,000
 \$2,500
 \$3,500

 BOUND:
 n/a
 \$350
 \$1,250

Edwin Drood

The Mystery of Edwin Drood

Chapman and Hall, 1870 [Parts issue April-September]

PARTS: (with cork ad) \$1,000-\$1,250 \$1,000 \$2,000 ORIGINAL CLOTH: (sawtooth) \$500 \$750 \$1,500-\$2,000

Too common in parts and original cloth to settle for a bound copy unless that is preferred.